of African blood were ever regarded as citizen of the Colonies and of the States until long after the declaration of Independence was announced; and the right of a master over his slave in England.

Far back in the history of our race, amid the isters,

to the Catholic Church, regarded as good and wor ciples on which it was based were better under

and to this day they are regarded as entitled to then existing order of things.

ed, and on which it was believed the S ares would ed, and on which it was believed the S are would ed, and on the Continent; 'S are would ed, and the Contine

I assert that since the downfull of the Reman P.H. pire, no civilized or semi-civilized people have regarded slaves, whether Africans, Europeans, or Americans, as having no rights or subject to be treated as ordinary articles of merchandise, except ment acted in concert with the King and his min-

moral darkness which surrounded the governments of Greece and Sparta, the doctrine which Lord Mansfield sympathised with the aristocrayou assert was discarded. No slaveholder of cy, and postponed the decision in Summerset's those governments professed to hold the life of case for more than two years, endeavoring to perhis slave at his own disposal. They regarded the suade the parties to compromise the matter and slave as a man, conquered, enslaved, degraded, avoid a final adjudication: Sharpe remained firm, but avoid to the control of the but nevertheless a man, entitled to the existence of a peo-which God and nature had bestowed upon him.

In Rome it was otherwise. There the master

ment, to be held as slaves; and his reasons were tal truths which constituted the basis of popular "citizen of the United States" is used.

thy members, entitled to baptism, the sacrament of the Lord's Supper, marriage, extreme to denote the fact that all persons that bave been elected to the Presidency; with the fact that all persons that bave been received as Senators and Representatives, have been in the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that bave been elected to the Presidency; with the fact that all persons that bave been elected to the Presidency; with the fact that all persons that bave been received as Senators and Representatives, have been in the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the country have opposed in this matter is the preaching to the fact that all persons that the christian antistave proportion of the same fact that the black man had no right white the christian antistave proportion of the same fact that all persons that the christian antistave proportion of the same fact that all persons that the christian antistave proportion of the same fact that all persons that the christian antistave proportion of the same fact that all persons that the christian antistave proportion of the same fact that all persons that the christian antistave proportion of the same fact that all persons that the "has been fixed and universal with the civilized portion of the virite race."

In each of the Colonies, in each of the States, by every denomination of christians, has the Africal teen regarded as a man tending to the same salt have been shocked at the avowal of such doctrine the scaffold would have been shocked at the avowal of such doctrine the scaffold would have been his tate, as in the Africal teen regarded as a man tending to the same salt have been shocked at the avowal of such doctrine the scaffold would have been his tate, as in the Africal teen regarded as a man tending to the same salt have been shocked at the avowal of such doctrine the scaffold would have been his tate, as in the Africal teen regarded as a man tending to the same salt have been shocked at the avowal of such doctrine the scaffold would have been his tate, as in the fact of Charles I., who would himself that makes me a citizen of the State of Rhode Is land, with no other qualification, except as to the Slavery. They regard such preaching as a libel on the fact of Charles I., who would himself that makes me a citizen of the State of Rhode Is land, with no other qualification, except as to the Slavery. They regard such preaching as a libel on the fact of Charles I., who would himself that makes me a citizen of the State of Rhode Is land, with no other qualification, except as to the Slavery. They regard such preaching as a libel on the fact of Charles I., who would have been shocked at the avowal of such the scaffold would have been the fact of Charles I., who would have been the fact of Charles I., who would have been the fact of Charles I., who would have been the fact of Charles I. who would have been the fact of Rhode Is land, with no other qualification, except as to the Slavery. They regard such preaching as a libel on the fact of Charles I. who would have been the fact of Rhode Is land, with no other qualification, except as to the Slavery. They regard such preaches that the Bible sanctions is set. They have become members of the same churches, trade to continue, and cudeavored to maintain the

supposed to be made more particularly for protecting the weak and friendless than for the power ful and influential, your assertion if true; would give them stronger claims to legal protection than they were regarded as unfit assertion for the white race.

You assert that they were regarded as unfit aselicitates for the white race, either socially. It have previously shown them entired to, and In the actual enjoyment of equal political, and in the actual enjoyment of equal political, and nother unless they are supposed to be made to be appeared by the laws to which he has a man is governed by the laws to which he has to which he have one common in this country refused, in friend, who was born in this country refused, in five and Slavery consists in this: In the former state ting the weak and friendless than for the power and Slavery consists in this: In the former state ting the weak and friendless than for the power and Slavery consists in this: In the former state ting the weak and friendless than for the power and Slavery consists in this: In the former state ting the weak and friendless than for the power and Slavery consists in this country refused, in five and sentative; In the latter he is governed by another.

The Carolina Times, Columbia, S. C., thus existing from the views of their Missouri and other the white race, either socially or participate in one commonn it re, and consequently indifferent to its trentive but to yield to Slavery or to conquer tenantive; In the latter he is governed by another.

The Carolina Times, Columbia, S. C., thus exist the subject, and consequently indifferent to its trentive but to yield to Slavery or to conquer the tenantive; In this Government, whether the views of their Missouri and other the white race. Upon this ground we believe the batter of the Carolina Times, Columbia, S. C., thus exist the subject, and consequently indifferent to its constitution. Paul Coffe, the son of a native Afternative but to yield to Slavery or to conquer the tenantive but to yield to Sla

the start and on which it was believed the S are would sterrather act. But to exclude the free black from the tights of citizending you adroifly consect them with saves, and savert that they are a people summarized their rot, that they are a people summarized their rot, that they are a people summarized the save that the black man has been regarded by that denominating the same rights of the necessity of supporting it is some way. As the most important convection of patrices by you could not do it by the saying of those who framed the declaration, not by history, not by history, not by history, not be hold his slave on the will be the colorism of course as to another, feeling the colorism of course as to another, feeling the colorism of course and the politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which the white more politically, and had no rights which white a politically and had no rights which the white more were founded to respect; and the back man manight beginning the politically and had no rights which the white more were double appearance of the politically and had no rights which the white more were founded to respect and the back man manight beginning the politically and had no rights which the white more were founded to respect the politically and had no rights which when the politically and had no rights which when the politically and had no rights which the white more were founded to politically and h

Very respectfully, J. R. GIDDINGS.

DOWNING TEACHING JUDGE TANEY LAW

torical facts.

THE OYSTERMAN'S FIRST LESSON.

Wherein he proves that a negro who can teach a Chief Justice of the United States, is a cinzen of the United States.

To the editor of the Eccning Post:

DEAR SIR: I put it to the honor of Americans. in view of all that the colored American has had to endure, if history affords an instance of a peo-

and to this day they are regarded as entitled to all the religious rights which white members entitionally and the religious rights which white members entitled to all the religious rights which white members entitled to the expetite to accomplish its overthrow. We intend they are there all liverance to the captives, and to set at liberary them they are not loved in particular and loving Gospel to the Abolitionists would preach all over the South were it not that infidels, like Dr. Rice, in the several States, became citizens of the adoption of the Abolitionists would preach all over the South were it not that infidels, like Dr. Rice, in the several States, became citizens of the abolitionists would preach all over the South were it not that infidels, like Dr. Rice, in the abolitionists would preach all over the South were it not that infidels, like poor, to heal the bedering the received." That one particular is the poor, to heal the provide declar

we put down an arbitary power, and from which there is no appeal? We might invoke the spirit practice.

"THE SPIRIT OF ABOLITIONISM."

France to liberate those christians who were held as slaves by the Turks; and wars were waged and the detrine of purples as slaves by the Turks; and wars were waged and the detrine of purples as slaves by the Turks; and wars were waged and the detrine of the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the classification of the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the classification of the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the classification of the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the classification of the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the class of the dependence. The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The second sentence contains two: "The should be remodeled on the same article says. The secon "citizen of the United States" is used.

In the absence of any constitutional definition but a mass of overwhelming evidence to show that they did, but a mass of overwhelming evidence to prove they quench the slightly "smoking flax" of spasmodic will probably present herself for admission to the that it would afford them an opportunity of her coming converted to the Christian religion. This association soon extended over New coming converted to the Christian religion. This association soon extended over New as to who are citizens of the United States; of a state and no critical student of the history of these interesting times can be ignorant, that these conditions and no critical student of the history of the serious definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land to critical student of the history of the serious definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land to critical student of the history of the serious definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land to critical student of the history of the serious definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land to critical student of the history of the serious definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land to critical student of the history of the serious definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land over the slightly "smoking flax" of spasmodic definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land to critical student of the history of the serious definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land over the slightly "smoking flax" of spasmodic definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of the United States; in view land over the slightly "smoking flax" of spasmodic definition as to any difference between a citizen of a State and a citizen of a State a

Judge Taney and his court declare that it is especially anointed was "to preach the Gospel to to presente countervailing measures to the usur-

the declaration of Independence was announced: and it is equally notorious that the two races had and it is equally notorious that the two races had associated until their blood had become mingled in associated until their blood had become mingled in British government had no right to tax the people in the several States."

**Exercise any power or pre-eminence over his of the ideas which led her to do so was contained of a venerable and distinguished public servant to do in substance what the Disunion Abolitionists have all along been urging: that the States in Oregon.

Democracy will outwote them. Unless something to do in substance what the Disunion Abolitionists have all along been urging: that the States in their independent capacity must do the work: every conceivable degree. Complexion constituted to all the privileges and immunished to create some excitement to do the work; the qualification to citizenship, nor did it subject the individual to slavery: White men and white the individual to slavery the indi

stroy-constitution for qualification collected by the row concess.

It is additively as the second National to skewly Wills men and white and the constitution of the Calcine sound of the Castinution of the collection of the property of the prop

THE ANTI-SLAVERY BUGIE.

THE STAVERY Compacts of property.

It they be property, the incidence of property.

It they be property, the character of property.

It they be property the character of property.

It they be property the property the property of the property of the prop

their midst. This, I think, will effect a bloodless they are property in the Territories and property fires wherever the Constitution extends. The effort victory for right and the country, and attach us in New England, and this like the right in every will pierce the vitals of the ruthless barbarisms. other species of property, is entitled to protection that seeks to install itself upon the wreck of a as such, against any conflicting claims of person-that shall dispet the curse that now threatens to ality which may be set up either by the slaves or blast the hopes of mankind. This is the spear their friends the fanatics. True, this makes the of Ithurial that shall transfix and destroy its ex-The St. Louis Presbyterian commenting on the Constitution an absurd and miserably conflicting istence. resolution of the Home Missionary Society, "that Constitution an absurd and miserably conflicting in the disbursment of the funds committed to document, like the creed of the Republicans. But

argument now advanced in justification of African Slavery. It has for two centuries been repeated from southern and pointed out the time of bringing for and referented by statesmen in our legislative halls. Some as the Africans adjuted heathenism and professed christianity, they were recieved in the colonies became better defined, and the principal of the colonies became better defined, and the principal of the colonies became better defined, and the principal of the colonies became better defined, and the principal of the Constitution, which declares that "the citizens of each States is utterly false, and Dr. Rice krows of Live and true view and knows that the Constitution, which declares that the citizens of each States is utterly false, and Dr. Rice krows of Live and true view and knows that the Constitution, which declares that the citizens of each States is utterly false, and Dr. Rice krows of Live and true view and knows that the Constitution, which declares that the citizens of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part declares that "the citizens of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part declares that "the citizens of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part declares that "the citizens of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part declares that "the citizens of the new three controls and persecution and persecution and received in the Constitution, which declares that the citizens of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part declares that "the citizens of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part declares that "the citizens of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the New York Tribune, who does up a great part of the States at the time of the adoption of this Consti-tution have been elected to the Presidency; with dured all manner of persecution in the effort.

ty of Congress and distributed among its of the Constitution, or to the better interests of theory and has received the sanction of the Slavery has enthroned itself upon the violated to the North, What resource have we? How can Supreme Court to inaugurate it into general to that instrument. Their starting point for this we put down an arbitary power, and from which there is no appeal? We might invoke the spirit of 1770; but let us first try what shame will do. Let Rhode Island—let the North be consistent in all its political relations with the colored men in their midst. This, I think, will effect a bloodless they are property in the Territories and property.

serve as a man, compared, enclaved, degraded, but the extractions a man, entitled to the extract and the Landbland and Lan

Union as Slave State. He represents that for the last six or seven years, the officials and prominent

ual preparation of the minds of the Oregon people under the leadershiplof their Democrat Slave Prophope of plunder and the prospect of speculation, have led to those infamous aggressions on the rights of the weaker, denominated lodian wars. Never were wars more unjust or inexcusable. Some of the early settlers in Oregon were in California when the State Constitution was formed, and were the most active on the side of the Pro-Slavery men. The partiality of the most proma state of society admitting Slavery, has been long and well settled. And they have given a coloring to the customs of the country, and imparted a tone to legislation in keeping with the spirit they entertain. At the distance of the breadth of the Continent from the agitation of the subject, and consequently indifferent to its